

TÜRKİYE PETROL RAFİNERİLERİ A.Ş.
(TÜPRAŞ)

CODE OF ETHICS

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Message from the General Manager

Dear Distinguished Stakeholders,

As Tüpraş, together with all our subsidiaries and affiliates, we are responsible for creating a working environment that respects people and society, as well as making sustainable economic and social contributions.

Our Code of Ethics, transparent policies and standards cover the basic behavior principles of our company and constitute our most important tool to ensure that our employees and business partners act in accordance with high ethical values.

In this context, the opinion formed under the leadership of Vehbi Koç, the founder of our Group, provides guidance for all of us: "Our main principle is to act equitably and for mutual interest in good faith during all of our dealings, and to comply with laws and moral rules."

Since our establishment, we have acted with the understanding of compliance with ethical values, transparent and fair business conduct, universal human rights and the law. We have updated our Code of Ethics in order to further strengthen this understanding in line with the requirements of the rapidly changing world and the "Compliance Project" carried out under the leadership of Koç Holding, of which we are a part, between the years 2018-2020.

I believe that Tüpraş Code of Ethics will be the main guide in our trust-based cooperation with all our stakeholders, especially our colleagues.

I find it very valuable that ethical principles and values are internalized and transferred to future generations by transforming them into a corporate culture that lives within Tüpraş. We will continue our awareness activities accordingly.

I would like to thank you all for the cooperation and effort you have shown to implement Tüpraş Code of Ethics.

Kind regards,

İbrahim Yelmenoglu

1. Our Core Values

As Tüpraş¹, we perform our activities and act in accordance with the objectives and principles defined by our founder Vehbi Koç.

Integrity, honesty, responsibility, trust and respect are our core values that guide us during our decisions and actions. As Tüpraş employees and managers, we act within the framework of these values to create a cultural integrity.

VEHBI KOÇ'S PRINCIPLES

Our customers are our benefactors.

Our ultimate goal is always to be the best.

Our objective is to create resources for continuous development.

Our most important capital is our human resources.

Superior business ethics and honest work principles are the basis of our actions.

Our main principle is to act equitably and for mutual interest in good faith during all of our dealings, and to comply with laws and moral rules.

¹"Tüpraş", refers to Türkiye Petrol Rafinerileri A.Ş. and all companies that are directly or indirectly, individually or jointly controlled by this company, and business partnerships included in Tüpraş's consolidated financial report.

2. Our Code of Ethics – Why and For Whom?

Tüpraş Code of Ethics is a guide for Tüpraş directors and officers, employees, and Business Partners (it consists of suppliers, customers, contractors any representatives acting on behalf of Tüpraş, subcontractors, consultants and other third parties with whom Tüpraş does business). All Tüpraş employees are bound by and shall comply with Koç Group and Tüpraş Code of Ethics, as well as the regulations of countries where the company they work for operates and is in business relation with. Tüpraş also expects to and takes necessary steps to ensure that all of its Business Partners to comply with Tüpraş Code of Ethics and other related policies to the extent they are relevant.

Maintaining compliance with Tüpraş Code of Ethics is the duty of all Tüpraş employees. The senior management of Tüpraş also shows leadership in this respect.

Our Code of Ethics is based on the following three operational pillars of the Tüpraş Compliance Program:

- Protection – We aim to spread and embed an honest business culture at all levels and in all countries that we operate.
- Detection – We encourage our employees to speak up and give voice to our values.
- Response – We duly investigate the violations with a fair approach, take precautions when necessary, and endeavor to continuously develop and improve our system.

In situations which are not explicitly addressed in the Koç Group or Tüpraş Code of Ethics or relevant policies, employees must act in the spirit of Code of Ethics and according to the fundamental ethical values. When in doubt, we contact the department in charge of compliance or relevant compliance officer for guidance.

Please refer to Tüpraş Compliance Policy for detailed information.

False Fact:

It is the duty of the Legal and Compliance Department of Tüpraş to ensure that Tüpraş complies with the regulations and contractual commitments.

Fact:

It is the duty of all Tüpraş employees to comply with the regulations and contractual commitments. The Legal and Compliance Department of Tüpraş is responsible for taking necessary measures to ensure that all Tüpraş employees and Business Partners act according to these obligations.

3. Our Principles and Policies

3.1 Respect to Human Rights

As Tüpraş, we always aim to be a model corporation, employing the most successful and competent professionals who can generate the added value that will ensure sustainable growth, and always be an organization that we are all proud to be a part of.

We adopt the United Nations Declaration of Human Rights, and aim to ensure that our Code of Ethics and relevant policies are in compliance with these principles.

We show maximum effort to ensure that we act in an equitable and fair manner to our employees, and expect our stakeholders to do the same.

- When recruiting, we use a single criterion for recruitment, which is the suitability of qualifications to the job, disregarding any gender, language, religion, color, age, nationality, thought and wealth difference;
- We reward success through fair and competitive remuneration policies, as well as effective and objective performance assessment systems and practices;
- We aim to strengthen the loyalty of employees to the company by creating equal opportunity in appointment, promotion, rotation and rewarding,
- We provide equal opportunity and possibilities for training, guidance and development of employees;
- We create a work environment in which transparency and mutual respect are encouraged and where cooperation and solidarity are the most important elements.
- We do not tolerate any form of discrimination at the workplace.
- We provide clean, healthy and safe working conditions to our employees.
- We respect our employees' right to organize as a union and collective bargaining.
- We do not tolerate any form of violence and harassment.
- We do not tolerate child labor, slavery, human trafficking and forced labor.
- We use company resources responsibly.

Please refer to Tüpraş Human Rights Policy for detailed information.

***Question:** My manager is frequently asking questions about my ethnic origin and family. I do not want to take any action since I do not want to lose my job, but I am afraid he/she may block my promotion.*

***Answer:** If you believe your manager's behaviors have a negative effect on you and lead to discrimination in the workplace, you can notify this situation to his/her superior, the officer or department in charge of compliance or to the ethics hotline anonymously.*

3.2 Compliance under any Circumstances

We comply with the regulations in every country we operate, act according to our Koç Group and Tüpraş Code of Ethics when the regulations are unclear, and contact competent authorities when necessary.

As Tüpraş, we see intellectual and industrial property rights as an important instrument in creating sustainable competitive advantage, and obtaining the best business results. In this regard, our fundamental principles are to protect the innovations that make a difference and our strong brands in the markets we operate, to create value from our portfolio, to be open to collaboration in this area, and to respect the intellectual and industrial property rights of third parties.

We act in compliance with the regulations pertaining to the processing of personal data and we take necessary precautions, accordingly. Within this concept, as Tüpraş, we act according to the principles and the related legislation.

We record all our commercial transactions and keep our records completely and clearly according to the legislation in effect, and make sure that the agreements with third parties are clear, understandable, comply with the regulations and Koç Group and Tüpraş Code of Ethics.

We provide necessary trainings to our employees. However, we also expect them to know under which circumstances they are required to ask for support of their superiors or department in charge of compliance or the relevant compliance officer.

We know that compliance not only affects the related employee, department or company, but also the entire Tüpraş. We are also aware that we must act according to the local regulations and international arrangements within the scope of the Tüpraş's contractual obligations, and that any in compliance can lead to administrative penalties for the company, and that individuals may also be held liable.

QUESTIONS WE MUST ASK TO OURSELVES WHILE ACTING ON BEHALF OF TÜPRAŞ

*Am I acting in compliance
to the laws?*

*Am I acting in accordance
with the Code of Ethics
and the related policies of
our Tüpraş and Koç
Group?*

*Am I reflecting Koç Group
and Tüpraş's culture
correctly?*

*Have I considered the
relevant risks?*

*Will my action affect my
Tüpraş's reputation or
Koç Group negatively?*

3.3 Anti-Bribery and Corruption

As Tüpraş, we perform each task and make every decision according to the highest ethical standards. In accordance with the United Nations Global Compact, we resolutely take necessary actions against bribery and corruption.

In line with our ethical principles, relevant policies and standards, it is strictly forbidden to provide advantages to local or foreign officials and other third parties to obtain illegal benefit, regardless whether they are public servants. This prohibition includes providing, offering, promising to give anything of value to third parties, who are directly or indirectly related to the Tüpraş's commercial activities, to affect their decision, and to accept such values from these parties.

All our employees must comply with the local and relevant international regulations and Tüpraş policies and standards pertaining to bribery and corruption, and we expect all our Business Partners to act accordingly.

Gifts and Hospitality

Our gift and hospitality practices within Tüpraş must conform to the below criteria:

- Must comply with the regulations.
- Must be occasional, within the limits and reasonable amounts specified in the policies and procedures.
- Must not be in cash or equivalent.
- Must be recorded to our books in a clear and transparent way.
- Must be carried out according to the commercial practices.
- Must not be of a nature that would affect any decision-making process in our business relations.
- Must not damage the Koç Group and Tüpraş's reputation if they become public.

Please refer to Tüpraş Anti-Bribery and Corruption Policy and Tüpraş Gift and Entertainment Policy for detailed information.

Question: *Ahmet, who works at the sales department of "A", one of our suppliers, sends gifts to our purchasing department regularly. These gifts can be local desserts, chocolates, shirts or ties. Can we accept such gifts from companies we work with in order not to disrupt our continuing business relationship?*

Answer: *If the gifts and hospitalities are provided regularly, and if their price exceeds reasonable amounts, this situation constitutes a contradiction with the Gift and Hospitality Criteria. If the gifts are sent regularly and their prices exceed a reasonable level, they may affect the decision-making process or create the impression that they do, because of which such gifts must not be accepted.*

3.4 Preventing Conflicts of Interest

While making decisions based on our roles and responsibilities in Tüpraş, we avoid situations, where our personal interests and responsibilities conflict with those of Tüpraş, such as gaining personal benefit or providing improper advantage to our family or friends, or any situation that may give such impression and may impair our impartiality in the decision making process.

If we find ourselves in a situation that can be considered as a potential conflict of interest, we shall inform our managers department in charge of compliance or the relevant compliance officer to avoid possible damages such situation might cause. In order to prevent potential conflicts of interest:

- We avoid gaining personal interest for ourselves or our relatives and friends by abusing our position or authority.
- We make sure that our personal investments outside of work or occupations other than any business activity do not prevent us from allocating time and attention to our work in Tüpraş, and we avoid any situation that may avert us from focusing on our own duties.
- Even outside of working hours, we do not accept any duty from any official or private organization other than the duty we take on at Tüpraş with an employment agreement. We do not personally or indirectly engage in any commercial business, whether it is involved in Tüpraş's field of activity or not.²
- We inform our managers and department in charge of compliance or the relevant compliance officer in the event that a person in a primary decision-making position at Business Partners of Tüpraş, is our relative or close associate.

It is very important and must be taken into consideration if Tüpraş employees, after leaving their job at Tüpraş, establishes a company or becomes a partner in a company and carries out business with Tüpraş as a seller, contractor, consultant, broker, representative, dealer or a similar position, as such business can create negative perceptions. Since it is necessary to act within the framework of our Code of Ethical before or after such a process, without the approval of the General Manager, we do not establish a commercial relationship with a supplier in this situation until 2 years have expired after the date they leave Tüpraş.³

Question: I am one of the decision-makers in the purchasing process of my company. My cousin is a major shareholder in one of our candidate suppliers. However, this company is in compliance with our standard purchasing procedures, proficient in its area, and offers the highest quality products. We will probably sign the contract with them. What should I do?

Answer: This company may be selected as a supplier if fair and impartial assessment has been performed during the evaluation process. However, to prevent the impression that you selected them to gain personal interest, you should not be involved in the decision-making process. Therefore, you must inform your immediate superior about this matter, and ensure that another manager makes this decision. Thus, you can ensure that the decision is made in an ethical and transparent manner.

² Arbitration, mediation, and expert witness duties given by judicial or administrative authorities are exceptions to this prohibition. Representation or membership duties on behalf of the company in the boards established by law and non-governmental organizations, and the assignment of personnel to an institution or organization outside the company in matters that fall within their profession or expertise are subject to the approval of the Tüpraş General Manager.

³ For your queries and detailed information about the process, you can consult the Legal and Compliance Department of Tüpraş.

3.5 Compliance with Economic Sanctions and Export Controls

Integration of income derived from illegal activities into the financial system by creating the impression that it has been gained through legal methods is called money laundering. As Tüpraş, in compliance with local and international regulations, we take necessary measures against and avoid all kinds of commercial transactions that can be seen as the laundering of proceeds of crime, and perform third party due diligence activities before entering to a business relationship. As Tüpraş, we do not interact with third parties about whom we do not have sufficient information, which have negative intelligence, which pose a risk and raise doubts for these reasons.

As a global company, we take effective and necessary measures to ensure compliance with regulations on economic sanctions and export controls.

In this regard, we do not establish direct or indirect commercial relationships with persons in sanctions or embargo lists, unless necessary in which case, we first obtain the approval of the department in charge of compliance or relevant compliance officer to ensure that such relationship does not constitute a violation of applicable laws or our contractual commitments.

Please refer to Tüpraş Sanctions and Export Controls Policy for detailed information.

Question: If the company I trade is not in the sanction list, but is located in a country to whom comprehensive sanctions which are described in the Tüpraş Sanctions and Export Controls Policy are applied, can I still trade with it?

Answer: In countries which are subject to comprehensive sanctions, the origin of the raw materials of the product sold, the currency by which the payment is made, the nationality of the persons who sign the transaction must also be controlled in addition to the party you trade with. If we trade with these countries, the approval of the officer or department in charge of compliance must be obtained.

3.6 Confidentiality and the Protection of Insider Trading

We know that it is restricted to use or disclose personal, commercial, financial, technical, legal and/or similar confidential information of Tüpraş, our employees or business partners for our own benefit or on behalf of the third parties' interest, and take necessary actions to protect the confidential information that comes into possession due to our roles and responsibilities.

We use the obtained information only for the purposes of work that we are obliged to perform in relation to our job descriptions. We act according to the regulations and our contractual obligations while sharing commercial secrets and other confidential information.

We are aware that it is a crime (insider trading) to gain personal interest for oneself or for others by acting or transacting based on information about Tüpraş traded publicly, or about the capital market instruments issued by Tüpraş which could affect the prices or the values of the relevant capital market instruments or the decisions of the investors, and which have not been made public yet ("internal information"), and we inform our employees against such attempts. We take all necessary precautions to ensure the protection and confidentiality of internal information; and avoid acts and transactions which could lead to predatory practices, market fraud or insider trading in accordance with the capital market regulations.

We protect the confidential information that we have even after we leave Tüpraş, and do not share them with third parties.

Please refer to Tüpraş Information Policy for detailed information.

Question: As an employee of the Tüpraş, can I buy and sell the shares or other capital market instruments of Tüpraş?

Answer: If you do not have information that could affect the undisclosed price, you can trade at any time. However, as long as you have undisclosed information that may affect the stock price because of your duties within Tüpraş, you should not trade company shares and debt instruments in the capital markets. In particular, those who have information about financial statements, important projects, investments, and decisions about activities and financial status before they are made public must certainly not trade. The confidentiality of the information must be safeguarded until it is disclosed by the company, and it should not be shared with anyone. Remember that we are responsible not only for our trades but also trades of our relatives and those with whom we share such information.

3.7 Donation, Sponsorship and Community Investments

In order to support social development in the countries we operate, we make donations and perform sponsorship activities which conform to our principles. We carry out donation and sponsorship procedures in a transparent manner, and ensure that these activities do not contradict with Group values or commercial interests.

We do not donate or sponsor any activity which violates human and animal rights, or which promotes tobacco, alcohol and drug consumption, or which harms the nature. We do not donate to organizations that discriminate people based on gender, language, religion, race, color, age, ethnicity, nationality and thought differences, or sponsor such activities.

Community Investments

We develop longstanding collaborations aimed at the needs of the countries we operate, and invest in environmental and social matters. We attach importance whether the community investments are in parallel with our business priorities, and performed in cooperation with the coordination of expert organizations or individuals.

Political Activities

We do not donate to political parties, politicians or political candidates. However, we are respectful of our employees' participation to the legal political activities voluntarily, and do not restrict them. Tüpraş resources (working times, vehicles, computers, e-mail, etc.) cannot be used for political activities and personal donations to be made to this end. Political demonstrations, propaganda and similar activities are not permitted in the Tüpraş premises.

Please refer to Tüpraş Sponsorship and Donation Policy and Community Investments Policy for detailed information.

3.8. Compliance with Competition Laws

As Tüpraş, in order to maintain our reputation, we act in accordance with laws and relevant company policies, in all the countries that we operate. We do not participate in practices which might contradict with the relevant competition laws.

Our fundamental principles within the scope of Competition Laws are as follows:

- To comply with the relevant legislation regarding competition law,
- Not to make agreements or act together with competitors or other persons or organizations that can directly or indirectly hinder, disrupt or restrict competition, or that can have this effect outside the limits permitted by the laws,
- To obtain information about competitors only through methods compliant with the laws and precedents, and to refer or use such information by providing our legitimate sources in all relevant documents,
- To avoid behaviors which could be interpreted as abuse of dominant position by our companies that hold such position in the relevant markets,
- To avoid negotiations and communications at private or professional meetings and gatherings such as associations, councils, chambers, professional association meetings, conferences, fairs, etc. where our employees attend as Tüpraş representatives which could lead to violation of the above listed rules and principles,
- To handle matters within the Tüpraş which could lead to violation of competition laws, with the same care and diligence.

Question: *Can we contact a person who worked in a rival company in the past and ask him/her to obtain information about prices, costs, stocks, price increases and decreases, and campaigns of his/her previous employer?*

Answer: *Sharing information about prices, costs, stocks, price increases and decreases, and campaigns, which are considered as “competition-sensitive”, is strictly forbidden in terms of the competition law, and may lead to heavy penalties both for Tüpraş and individuals involved. Therefore, you should avoid obtaining information about the competitors directly from them via employees or other means.*

Please refer to Tüpraş Competition Law Compliance Policy for detailed information.

3.9. Creating a Healthy and Safe Work Environment

One of Tüpraş's objectives is to create a healthy and safe work environment for our employees, and ensure that our Business Partners such as our customers, suppliers, contractors also create such work environments. We take all kinds of measures to this end, and provide trainings about occupational health and safety to increase awareness.

We perform our operations in a healthy and safe manner without risking the lives of our employees, Business Partners and the society. Within this concept, we use safely designed facilities, work with professionals who are experts in their fields, and prioritize safety in our processes.

In Tüpraş, we prioritize human life. No work is so important than it can be performed without occupational health and safety measures. Our employees act according to all Occupational Health and Safety regulations, and Tüpraş Policies, and notify any unsafe working conditions through our communication channels. We promptly notify any accident, injury, or unsafe condition. We identify our emergency scenarios and make necessary preparations; we know what needs to be done in case of an emergency. We do not come to work under the influence of drugs or alcohol, in such a case we do not use a Company vehicle.

Please refer to Tüpraş HSE Policy for detailed information.

Question:

My manager smokes in the production area, although it is forbidden to keep flammable materials in the working area for our safety. What should I do in this situation?

Answer:

If possible, you should warn your manager at first. If he continues the same behavior, you can bring the issue to the attention of your senior manager or Human Resources Department. If you want to keep yourself anonymous, you can contact Koç Holding Ethics Hotline via the Stakeholder Communication Management system at <https://piy.tupras.com.tr/BildirimKayit.aspx> or via the address "koc.com.tr/ihbarbildirim".

3.10. Using Social Media Accounts

As Tüpraş, we continue to use social media, according to Tüpraş principles and brand values. We are aware that personal social media accounts are a part of individuals' private lives, and respect their sharing preferences.

We are also aware of the benefit to be gained from the correct usage of social media, and the reputation risks that might be brought on Koç Group and Tüpraş. Therefore, we avoid sharing information and document, image or video which could lead to disputes and ambiguities regarding company matters, and which could violate the companies' confidentiality rules. We make sure that we act according to the regulations, Koç Group and Tüpraş Code of Ethics and relevant policies in our social media posts.

Please refer to Koç Group Social Media Guidelines for detailed information.

Question:

What should I do if I see a content on social media about "Tüpraş" Corporate Brand and/or Koç Group brands which I believe is important?

Answer:

Please send the content to Tüpraş Corporate Communications department via e-mail at kurumsal.iletisim@tupras.com.tr. In this way, we can take necessary action as soon as possible.

3.11. Being Honest and Fair in our Relationships with the Stakeholders

Stakeholders are all parties for whom Tüpraş's activities have an effect or whose activities have an effect on Tüpraş. Below are our fundamental principles in our relationships with our stakeholders:

- We use objective criteria while selecting our suppliers, customers, contractors and business partners and attach great importance to build business relationships with parties who respect human rights, who apply anti-bribery and anti-corruption principles, and who perform their legal obligations.
- We keep our communication channels with our stakeholders open, and always take their complaints and suggestions into consideration.
- We always adhere to confidentiality rules in our visits and audits to our stakeholders.
- We expect all our stakeholders to comply with relevant laws and regulations.
- We avoid making personal statements to the public, and when it becomes necessary to inform the public according to the Information Policy, we do so on behalf of Tüpraş only through authorized employees.
- We always give honest and reliable information to the public and media. We do not use expressions in our press statements which contradict our ethical values.
- We protect the rights and interests of the shareholders determined by the laws. We make maximum effort to create values in return for the resources they provide, and distribute the profit according to the laws and regulation or use it for investment.
- We ensure that the companies are administered according to the principles of trust and honesty which we have followed since the establishment of Tüpraş. We also aim to achieve sustainable growth and profitability, and manage the resources, assets and work time of our companies efficiently.

Please refer to Tüpraş Information Policy, Supply Chain Compliance Policy, Tüpraş Supplier Code of Conduct, Supplier Management Policy, Tüpraş Customer Relations Policy and Tüpraş Privacy Policy. for detailed information.

Question:

A customer we have been working with for many years is owned by a well-known and respected family in the industry and has been showing a high performance lately, and we have a very profitable business relationship for Tüpraş. However, I have learned that some of its employees were uninsured, and that underage children were employed during busy periods. Our customer states that this situation was caused by necessity, and that none of its employees complained of the situation, and that all salaries were paid in cash by hand. What should I do?

Answer:

As Tüpraş, we expect our Business Partners to comply with the regulations and we take necessary precautions in this manner. Since it is inappropriate to maintain the business relationship with such a customer, it is required to take immediate action within the concept of open communication channels. Otherwise, you should act in accordance with your immediate manager or department in charge of compliance or the relevant compliance officer and inform the customer stating that the contract cancellation can be taken into consideration.

4. Raising the Concerns

4.1. Obligation to Notify

As Tüpraş, we know that the violation of laws and regulations and Koç Group Code of Ethics threaten the general interests of individuals, our companies and the society, and that it leads to injustice, may cause material and moral damage, and that, when legally required it is also our moral duty to notify the authorities in such situations.

Tüpraş attributes great importance to honesty and accountability in all of its activities. It is our duty to maintain a culture of honesty and respect, and to oppose behaviors which might contradict the Tüpraş's ethical standards. Therefore, all of our employees act accordance with to the Koç Group and Tüpraş Code of Ethics and relevant policies. We report our concerns without fear of retaliation.

In case of any doubt, we report our concerns to the department in charge of compliance or the relevant compliance officer. Alternatively, we notify Koç Holding Ethics Hotline via the Stakeholder Communication Management system at <https://piy.tupras.com.tr/BildirimKayit.aspx> or via the address “koc.com.tr/ihbarbildirim”.

In order to manage Tüpraş's reporting mechanism in the best possible way, those who witness or suspect a misconduct, or an unethical behavior are expected to raise their concerns. The managers must forward any wrongful actions notified to them to the Ethics Hotline.

The matters that can be notified include but are not limited to the following:

- Criminal activities such as theft and fraud,
- All kinds of discrimination (race, religion, language, color, gender, age, etc.)
- Violation of ethical rules, laws, moral values and regulations,
- Threats against social security or health,
- Inappropriate use of Tüpraş equipment,
- Fraudulent activities in the accounting records,
- Giving or receiving bribes,
- Disclosing the Tüpraş's secrets,
- Taking actions that are subject to a conflict of interest between Tüpraş or Tüpraş employees and themselves
- Money laundering,
- Environmental damage,
- Harassment,
- Mobbing.