



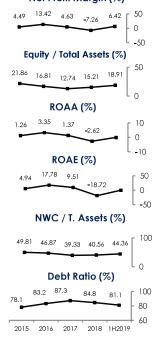
Corporate Credit & Issue Rating

| □New ⊠Update | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Sector: Operational Leasing | | | | | |
| Publishing Date: 15.11.2019 | | | | | |
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RATINGS

| | | | LT | ST | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|----|--------------|--------------|--|--|--|
| International | Foreign Currency | | BBB- | A-3 | | | |
| | Local Currency | | BBB- | A-3 | | | |
| | Outlook | FC | Negative | Negative | | | |
| | | LC | Negative | Negative | | | |
| - | Issue Rating | | - | - | | | |
| National | Local Rating | | BBB (Trk) | A-3 (Trk) | | | |
| | Outlook | | Stable | Stable | | | |
| | Issue Rating | | BBB (Trk) | A-3 (Trk) | | | |
| Sponsor Support | | | 3 | - | | | |
| Stand-Alone | | | BC | - | | | |
| Sovereign* | Foreign Currency | | BBB- | - | | | |
| | Local Currency | | BBB- | - | | | |
| | Outlook | FC | Negative | - | | | |
| | | LC | Negative | - | | | |
| *Affirmed by JCR on November 27, 2018 | | | | | | | |

Net Profit Margin (%)



LDR TURIZM A.Ş.

| Financial Data | 1H2019 | 2018* | 2017* | 2016* | 2015* |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total Assets (000 USD) | 80,074 | 82,398 | 111,988 | 85,103 | 68,735 |
| Total Assets (000 TRY) | 460,836 | 433,486 | 422,409 | 299,496 | 199,854 |
| Equity (000 TRY) | 87,137 | 65,936 | 53,816 | 50,331 | 43,692 |
| Net Profit (000 TRY) | 4,101 | -8,887 | 3,552 | 6,639 | 1,649 |
| Sales (000 TRY)** | 63,915 | 122,351 | 76,735 | 49,488 | 36,693 |
| Vehicle Sales Revenue | 48,959 | 100,008 | 56,460 | 47,388 | 37,500 |
| Net Profit Margin (%) | 6.42 | -7.26 | 4.63 | 13.42 | 4.49 |
| ROAA (%) | n.a | -2.62 | 1.37 | 3.35 | 1.26 |
| ROAE (%) | n.a | -18.72 | 9.51 | 17.78 | 4.94 |
| Equity / Total Assets (%) | 18.91 | 15.21 | 12.74 | 16.81 | 21.86 |
| Net Working Capital / T. Assets (%) | 44.36 | 40.56 | 39.33 | 46.87 | 49.81 |
| Asset Growth Rate (%) | 6.31 | 2.62 | 41.04 | 49.86 | 43.64 |
| Fleet Market Share (%) | 1.37 | 1.26 | 1.2 | 1.08 | 1.03 |

^{*}End of year **Including only rental revenues

Company Overview

LDR Turizm A.Ş. (hereinafter referred to as **Lider Filo** or the **Company**) was founded in 2010 under the name "LDR Turizm D₁ş Ticaret LTD. ŞTİ" before changing its title to "LDR Turizm A.Ş." in 2012. The brand 'LİDER FİLO' was registered by the Turkish Patent Institute in 2011 to LDR Turizm A.Ş.

The sole owner of LDR Turizm A.Ş. is Metin Barokas over the six-year period. The Company mainly operates in the field of operational leasing under the brand name **Lider Filo** with a fleet of 4,095 vehicles as of October 31,2019. The Company, currently sustains its country-wide operations with a workforce of 36 as of September 30,2019 (FYE2018:41) through its head office in Istanbul.

Strengths

Constraints

- Realized capital increase strengthened equity level
- Lower leverage compared to the sector
- Boutique service concept that differs from the sector.
- Heightened funding profile and resource mix through new bond issuances and other type of external funds
- Asset quality supported by customer base that minimizes collection risk with an effective pricing strategy
- Effective functioning of internal process including technological development

- Deterioration in profitability indicators during FY2018
- Adversities on the sector to be generated by the macroeconomic indicators, growth dynamics of which are depressed by cyclical and global circumstances
- Absence of sector-specific laws, regulations and supervisory public authorities to provide the Company and the sector in general with financial relief and to eliminate the possible systemic risks to arise
- Fluctuating vehicle prices deteriorate the cost structure of the companies operating in the sector